

Understand the concept of a unit rate $\mathrm{a} / \mathrm{b}$ associated with a ratio $a: b$ with $b \neq 0$, and use rate language in the context of a ratio relationship.

Use ratio and rate reasoning to solve real-world and mathematical problems.

Use variables to represent two quantities in a real-world problem that change in relationship to one another; write an equation to express one quantity, thought of as the dependent variable, in terms of the other quantity, thought of as the independent variable. Analyze the relationship between the dependent and independent variables using graphs and tables, and relate these to the equation.

## Statistics \& Probability

Recognize a statistical question as one that anticipates variability in the data related to the question and accounts for it in the answers.
Understand that a set of data collected to answer a statistical question has a distribution which can be described by its center, spread, and overall shape.

Recognize that a measure of center for a numerical data set summarizes all of its values with a single number, while a measure of variation describes how its values vary with a single number.

Solve real-world problems involving information presented in provided or student-created line plots.

Display numerical data in plots on a number line, including dot plots, histograms, and box plots.

Summarize numerical data sets in relation to their context.

