

Student Safety and Threat Assessment Procedures

Community Consolidated School District #46

Updated: April 2022; October 2022 Adopted: December 11, 2019

Goal and Purpose

This Threat Assessment Procedures document is a guide to help facilitate the process to determine what a student says, writes, posts, or communicates is a legitimate threat to the safety and security of themselves or others. While this system will in no way predict whether or not a student will engage in violent behavior, it will serve as a tremendous resource to help analyze information for teams to make the best decisions for your students.

Public Act 101-0455 - Threat Assessment Procedures, effective August 23, 2019

- Purpose is to require school boards to adopt threat assessment procedures to address targeted school violence prevention.
- Requires establishment of a threat assessment team, including the following individuals:
 - > Administrator
 - > Teacher
 - > School Counselor
 - > School psychologist
 - > School social worker
 - > At least one law enforcement official
- District must implement a threat assessment procedure within 120 days of passage of the law (December 23, 2019).
- ❖ Team must be established within 180 days of the passage of the law (February 22, 2020).
- School Board or designee must review the procedures regarding the threat assessment team at least annually.

****Any release of student records under the new law must comply with FERPA and ISSRA. Records concerning the work of the threat assessment team are exempt from disclosure under FOIA.

Whether a student communicates a direct, indirect, veiled, or conditional threat, your team will be prepared to handle the situation with confidence and fidelity. Building staff and Threat Assessment Team embodies an important responsibility in the:

- Identification of a potential student of concern directly hear threat, social media, bullying,
- Assessing the risk of the student of concern,
- Management of the situation both student and given target, and
- Providing appropriate support and interventions

^{**} Some contents in this document contain amendments from Virginia Public Schools, Virginia Youth Violence Project, and the Virginia Model for Student Threat Assessment

Threat Assessment Teams

District Threat Assessment Team: District team that meets annually to build, evaluate, and modify(as necessary) the Threat Assessment Process and all its components.

Member Roles and Assignments 2022-2023 School Year:

Administrator- Heather Lorenzo
School Social Worker- Ashley Hennenfent
School Counselor- GCHS Stephanie Rossie
Teacher- Tami Singer
Psychologist- Melissa Voytilla

Police Officer- Sgt. Tim Warner, Grayslake PD; Sgt. Nicole Cheney, Round Lake PD

Building Threat Assessment Team: Building team that initiates in the instance a student threat to self or others presents. This team will follow the procedures defined in this document and work together to provide appropriate support to students identified in need.

Series of Personnel Involved:

School Staff Member

School Social Worker, Psychologist(when appropriate)

Sped Teacher/EL Teacher(when appropriate)

School Principal/ Assistant Principal

Director of Pupil Services and/or Superintendent*

- * School Principal/Assistant Principal will contact both regarding the identified needs of the threat.
 - Director of Pupil Services- Supports problem solving related to mental health concerns, resources and interventions beyond the school district, and procedures connected to Special Education and other legal practices i.e procedural safeguards, discipline, etc.
 - Superintendent- Should be notified of Substantive Threats(defined in subsequent documents p.11) that require communication beyond the standard, and restrictive discipline.

Paperwork Process and Definitions:

Threat Assessment Documentation: To be completed by the School Social Worker or Psychologist and approved by the School Principal.

- Maintain a copy for the Social Worker to keep on file as a Student Record
- Send to Pupil Services' Office for maintenance of records
- If there is ever concern of neglect or abuse respond as a Mandated Reporter which includes calling the Department of Child and Family Services (DCFS)
- Attach any other evidence to the back of the template

Self- Harm/Suicide Risk Assessment Template: Use of this document should be as a guide to assessing the level of self-harm is presented by a student. This form should be completed and kept in the Social Worker or Psychologist's student file.

 If there is ever concern of neglect or abuse respond as a Mandated Reporter which includes calling the Department of Child and Family Services (DCFS)

Suicide Assessment Documentation: This form should be completed and kept in Social Worker or Psychologist's student file. A copy should be sent to the Pupil Services' Department and the Parent.

Safety Plans: To be completed after a threat is assessed and an action plan is required.

- Three templates are accessible
- The appropriate one is to be completed by the team and parent/student informed of the safety plan contents.

School Threat Assessment Decision Tree Step 1. Evaluate the threat. Obtain a detailed account of the threat, usually by interviewing the person who made No Not a threat. Might the threat, the intended victim, and other witnesses. Write the exact content of the be an expression of threat and key observations by each party. Consider the circumstances in which the anger that merits threat was made and the student's intentions. Is there communication of intent to attention. harm someone or behavior suggesting intent to harm? Yes Step 2. Attempt to resolve the threat as transient. Is the threat an expression of humor, rhetoric, anger, or frustration that can be easily Case resolved as Yes resolved so that there is no intent to harm? Does the person retract the threat or transient; add offer an explanation and/or apology that indicates no future intent to harm anyone? services as needed. Step 3. Respond to a substantive threat. For all substantive threats: a. Take precautions to protect potential victims. b. Warn intended victim and parents. Case resolved as Serious. c. Look for ways to resolve conflict. serious substantive d. Discipline student, when appropriate. threat; add services as needed. Serious means a threat to hit, fight, or beat up whereas very serious means a threat to kill, rape, or cause very serious injury with a weapon. Very Serious Step 4. Conduct a safety evaluation for a very serious substantive threat. In addition to a-d above. e. Screen student for mental health services and counseling; refer as needed.

Step 5. Implement and monitor the safety plan.

criminal activity.

Document the plan.

Maintain contact with the student.

Monitor whether plan is working and revise as needed.

f. Law enforcement investigation for evidence of planning and preparation,

g. Develop safety plan that reduces risk and addresses student needs. Plan should include review of Individual Educational Plan if already receiving special education services and further assessment if possible disability.

Threat Assessment Documentation

PART I		
Form Completed By:	Position:	
School:	Date Form Completed:	
Information on student making th	ne threat:	
Student Name:	Date of Birth:Grade:	
	Phone:	
Parent/Guardian(s):		
Is there a history of aggressive or v	iolent behavior in school? Yes NoUnknown	
Is there a history of aggressive or v	iolent behavior away from school? Yes No Unknown	
Is there a history of discipline referr Other information:	als? Yes No Unknown	
Information about the threat:		
	Date Team learned of the threat:	
Who reported the threat:		
Where was the threat made:		
·····at was reported		
Information on the target(s) of the	e threat:	
Has the intended target/victim(s) be	een identified? Yes No	
Name(s) & grade of victim(s):		
Target(s) of the threat (check all tha	it apply): Student Teacher Parent	
Administrator Otl	her	
Number of victim/recipients of the th	nreat:	

PART II: FINDINGS FROM INTERVIEWS	
Student Interview (making the threat):	Date:
What exactly was said or done: (What happe	ened today when you were?)
What was meant by what you said or done: was the reason you said or did that? [probe wa	
Student's understanding of how what was sometime (What did you mean when you said of did? [frigory	_
What student plans now: (What are you going plans to carry out the threat]	g to do now?) [Prove to see if the student
Other Relevant Information:	
Witness Interview:	Date:
What exactly the student said or did:	
What witness thinks student meant:	

What witness thinks was the motive for wl concerned that he or she might actually do it?	
Other Relevant Information:	
Γhreat Recipient(s) Interview:	Date:
What exactly the student said or did, if wit	inessed:
Notice of relationable with aturdant whath	now though in a history, of conflict or prior
Nature of relationship with student; wheth threats:	ier there is a history of conflict or prior
What recipient thinks was motive for what	student said/did:
Other Relevant Information:	
PART III: ANALYSIS OF FINDINGS	

1. What are the student's motive(s) and goals?

2. Have there been any communications suggesting ideas or inten	t to attack?
3. Has the subject shown inappropriate interest in: school attacks or attackers weapons (including recent acquisition of any relevant weapon) incidents of mass violence (terrorism, school shootings, etc)	If yes, describe:
4. Has the student engaged in attack-related behaviors such as: developing an attack or plan making efforts to acquire or practice with weapons casing, or checking out, possible sites or areas for attack rehearsing attacks or ambushes	If yes, describe:
5. Does the student have the means to carry out an act of targeted	I violence?
6. Is the student experiencing hopelessness, depression, and/or de	espair?
7. Does the student see violence as acceptable- or desirable or t	he only way to solve a problem?
8. Does the student have a trusting relationship with at least one re	esponsible adult?
9. Is there a conversation and "story" consistent with his or her act	ions?
10. Are other people concerned about the students' potential for vi	olence?
11. What circumstances might affect the likelihood of an attack?	
Indicators	Comments
Ideas or plans about injuring himself oryesnounl Attacking a school or persons at school	known
Communications or writings that suggest yes no unlithat the student has an unusual or Worrisome interest in school attack	known
Comments that express or imply theyesnounk Student is considering mounting an attack at school	known
Recent weapon-seeking behavior,yesnounl	known
Communications or writings that suggestyesnounl Student condones violence to solve a	known

problem		
Rehearsals of attacks or ambushe	syesnounknow	n
PART IV. DETERMINATION OF TH	HREAT LEVEL	
Check One: Transient	□Substantive- Serious □Si	ubstantive- Very Serious
Basis of the Determination:		
PART V. RESPONSE		
Once the threat is classified, follow	all corresponding, prescribed respon	ses specified below.
Response to Transient	Response to Serious Threat	Response to Very Serious
Response to Transient Contact subject student's parents and/or guardians if necessary Notify intended victim(s) parents and/or guardians if necessary Provide direct supervision of subject student until parents and/or guardians in excessary See if the threat is resolved through explanation, apology, or making amends Consult with a police authority if necessary Refer subject student to services to resolve the problem Follow discipline procedures as per the student handbook Develop BIP and/or Safety Plan as appropriate Assign an outside agency to monitor student and status of intervention as appropriate Assign an appropriate Assign an outside agency to monitor student and status of intervention as appropriate Assign a leam member to monitor student and status of trom the student handbook If needed, refer subject student for mental health assessment Develop and monitor a Safety Plan (consider recommendations of mental health assessment if needed) Assign a team member to monitor student and status of intervention, as appropriate Area subject student to services to carrying out the threat Protect and notify intended victim(s) and parents and/or Guardians of victim(s) and parents and/or		
Additional response steps and con	nments:	
· · ·		
Printed Name of Administrator:	Date	::
Signature of Administrator: (Signature indicates agreement with the lev	rel of threat and actions have been taken)	

Ready Reference Guide for Determining if a Threat is Transient or Substantive

Indicators of Transient Threat	Indicators of Substantive Threat
 Statement that does not express a lasting intent to harm someone Often a rhetorical remark, not genuine, expression of intent to harm At worst, express temporary feeling of anger or frustration Usually can be resolved in the scene or in the office After resolution, the threat no longer exists Usually ends in an apology or clarification Sounds like a figure of speech at times Feeling of expression or anger in a moment Attention-seeking or boasting 	 Threat contains specific, plausible details Threat has been repeated over time or the student has told multiple parties of the threat Threat is reported to others as a plan, or there are suggestions that violent action has been planned There are accomplices or the student has sought out accomplices to carry out the threat Student has invited peers to observe the threat being carried out Physical evidence of intent to carry out the threat. May need law enforcement involvement
Examples: 1. "I'm going to kill you"- said as a joke 2. "I am going to hit you" said in frustration but retracted after student calms down 3. Two students using their fingers to shoot one another in plating a game	Examples: 1. "I am going to kill you with my gun at home." 2. Social media posts with visuals of weapons or plan 3. Social media posts or texts of threat 4. Written plans 5. List of victims 6. Harmful materials/supplies

*** When in doubt, treat the threat as substantive. Consider any historical patterns of transient threats

7. Literature or web searches of

violent acts

Self- Harm/Suicide Risk Assessment Template

Follow this list of questions as a guide to attaining information on the student's potential plan and intent to self-harm and any need for support services. Once student interview is conducted by School Social Worker or School Psychologist, complete the rubric to help determine level of risk.

- If a student reports suicidal ideation which includes INTENT and/or a PLAN and ACCESS to lethal means
 - Student's parent/guardian should be notified immediately and they should be advised to promptly have the student evaluated by a medical professional.
 - Student should be supervised at all times and not left alone
 - o Document on the Suicide Assessment Document
 - A copy is kept in student file at Pupil Services Department and a copy is sent home
- If a student does not report intent and/or a plan, and does not exhibit/report symptoms of depression
 - Notify the parent/guardian
 - Document on the Suicide Assessment Document
 - A copy is kept in student file at Pupil Services Department and a copy is sent home

Guiding Questions:

- 1. Have you ever had thoughts about hurting yourself or ending your life? (wished you were dead or would go to sleep and not wake up?)
- 2. How long have you been thinking about ending your life? Hurting yourself?
- 3. On a scale of 1-10 (1 lowest and 10 highest), how strong is your wish to hurt or kill yourself?
- 4. Have you shared this with anyone before?

5.	Have you ever thought about how you would kill yourself? Hurt yourself? Do you have a plan?
6.	Do you have a method for doing this? Access to weapons or potentially harmful medication?
7.	Have you decided when or where you are going to do this?
8.	Have you ever hurt yourself or tried to kill yourself before? How long ago? How many times?
9.	How are you feeling right now on a scale of 1 not depressed-10 very depressed?
10.	How you describe yourself (or rate) on an average day?
11.	Do you currently use any drugs or alcohol?
12.	Are you taking any medications currently or have there been any changes in medicine recently?
13.	Do you see any outside therapy or ever received private counseling?

Level of Risk Rubric

Area Assessed	Low	Medium	High
Plan			
Time	Maybe or No plan	Within 7 days	Immediate window
Method	Unclear	Has an idea	Thought Out
Availability	Not readily available	Can get it	Has means
Location	Not planned	Knows some places	Picked location
		Mood	
	Calm	Unsettled	Upset
	In control	Irritable/distracted	Crying/agitated
	Situational Sadness	Moderately depressed	Severely depressed
Behaviors			
Health	Listless	No Energy	Body Aches
Isolation	No	Alone at times	Wants to be alone
Reckless	Safe Behaviors	Consider Risks	Risk Taking Behaviors
Talks	No comments made	Has made comments	State desire for death
Possessions	No plan	Plan on giving away	Giving away
		Feelings	
Suicidal	No	Has felt in past	Now
Helpless	No	Sometimes	Always
Restless	No	Easily distracted	Can't Focus/Yes
Worthless	No	Sometimes	Constantly
	Chemical Use		
Drugs	None	Experimented	Regularly
Alcohol	None	Experimented	Regularly
	Ot	her Factors	
Previous	Never	Few	Several
Loss	None	Within last 3 months	Within last month
Therapy	None needed	Under care	Recent Hospitalization

Student Services

Community Consolidated School District 46

103 E. Belvidere Rd, Hainesville, IL 60030 Phone: 847-543-6225, Fax: 847-543-4132

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Self-Harm/Suicide Assessment Documentation

Student Name:	
Assessment Date:	Student Grade:
Assessing Staff/Title:	
-	
Precipitating Factors Leading to Assessment (staff referral, pe	er referral, self-reported, social media post, etc.):
Known Risk Factors (factors present that contribute to student's risk	sk):
Protective Factors (positive supports, student strengths, etc.)	
Results from Suicide Inquiry (include specific comments, plans, inten	ats, etc.)
Safety Plan (plan for keeping the student safe, note if separate safe	try plan is developed)
Safety Flam (plam for keeping the student safe, note it separate safe	ty plan is developed)
Parent/Guardian Contact (include who contacted, time, date, and	d details)

Community Consolidated School District 46



INDIVIDUAL STUDENT SAFETY PLAN

An individual student safety plan, unlike a typical behavior plan, addresses specific behavior that is dangerous to the student and/or others.		
Student Name:		
Date:	D.O.B.:	Grade:
Special Education: ☐ No ☐ Ye	es Case Manager:	·
504 Plan: ☐ No ☐ Ye	s Case Manager:	
Contact Information		
Parent/Guardian:		
Cell Phone:	Home Phone:	Other:
Emergency Contact:	•	,
Medical Information		
Diagnoses:		
Medications:		
Allergies/Special Considerations:		
Description of Specific Unsafe	Behaviors (why student requ	ires a safety plan)

CRISIS RESPONSE PLAN		
*Levels can be modified or changed based on need.	Who will do what/backup staff	
Level 1: (safety is not a concern at this level) Multiple Disruptive Behaviors/ Non-Compliance (Classroom is able to continue)	Handled by classroom teacher and assistant in the classroom	
Level 2: (Two staff members should always be present) Destruction of property, physical aggression, threats, running	Contact: Special Education Teacher, Social Worker or Administrator immediately	
Level 3: (Two staff members should always be present) Crisis (harming self or others), weapons, illegal substance Social worker and/or administrator will be involved.	 Contact: Special Education Teacher, Social Worker or Administrator Remove the student or others from the classroom CPI if necessary Contact Parents Follow District protocol regarding suspensions 	

Warning Signs/Triggers	Strategies That Work	Strategies That Do Not Work
Warning Signs:		
<u>riggers:</u>		
<u> 1199010.</u>		

What will staff, student, and family do to le planning, transportation to and from scho				
planning, transportation to and from scho	oi, pian for unstructure	a time, closed cam	pus, scarciles, t	; to. j :
How will plan be manitored?				
How will plan be monitored?				
How will decision be made to terminate	e the plan?			
The plan will continue for the duration of the		ntly reviewed and up	dated. The stude	nt's team can
determine together if the plan is no longer ne	•	,		
<u> </u>				
Current Agencies or Outside Profession	onals Involved			
Name	Agency		Phone	
1.				
Student Safety Team Members				
Name/Signature		Title		Date
-				
1.		Administrator/Prin	ncipal	
2.		School Psycholog	jist	
3.		Social Worker		
4.		General Education	n Teacher	
5.		Special Education	n Teacher	
6.		Speech-Language Pathologist		
7.		Translator		
8.				
9.				
10.				
Next Review Date:				
Student notified about this plan on:				
Parent(s)/Guardian(s) notified about this p	lan on:			
☐ Via phone call				
☐ Via prioric carr				
☐ In person				
poroon				

(INSERT SCHOOL NAME) School SAFETY PLAN - LOW INCIDENCE

Student:	Classroom/Grade:	
Date of Implementation:	Date of Conference with Parent:	
-		

Action Plan

LEVEL	BEHAVIOR	INTERVENTION
1 - Agitated	Describe Behavior	Strategies, Techniques and Staff Involved
2 - Acceleration	Describe Behavior	Strategies, Techniques and Staff Involved
3 - Acting Out	Describe Behavior	Strategies, Techniques and Staff Involved
4 - Crisis	Describe Behavior	Strategies, Techniques and Staff Involved

^{**} *Tension Reduction (Recovery)*. Once behaviors are extinguished, a team member will REPAIR/REFLECT on situation with student

Guidance for Completing Safety Plan

Level 1: Starting to become Agitated

- Describe Target Behavior: Pacing, Change in voice/vocalizations, Yelling "no", Crying, Hand flapping
- Interventions Examples:
 - Offer a break (calming area, OT room, walk),
 - Offer choices,
 - Validate student's feelings,
 - Ask student what they need, Positive reinforcement, Increase/Decrease proximity to student, Consider removing academic demand for short period, Redirection/Distraction, Ignore behavior, Social stories, Visuals, Remind them of motivators/rewards (charts, points, stars), Kind tone of voice, First/Then

Level 2: Acceleration

- Describe Target Behavior: Fleeing the area, Climbing on furniture, Swatting at objects, Pushing objects, Refusal to Work
- Interventions Examples:
 - Setting a timer
 - Providing a "cool down" area
 - Continue to offer choices
 - Ignore behavior if safety is not a

concern

- Visuals, First/Then
- Change of staff member
- Setting limits/boundaries

Level 3: Acting Out

- Describe Target Behavior: Aggression towards others, Damage to property/environment, Throwing objects, Knocking over chairs
- Interventions Examples:
 - Designated team members called to provide necessary support
 - If student is putting staff/students in danger REMOVE class from room

(have a designated area)

- Contact home
- Remove heavy/ dangerous/breakable objects

Level 4: Crisis

- Describe Target Behavior: If Level 3 behaviors repeat and/or continue for X amount of time
- Interventions Examples:
 - Use CPI as last resort

Contact home

Signing below indicates an understanding of, and agreement with, the rules, boundaries and expectations listed above:			
Teacher	Social Worker		
	Parents		

Community Consolidated School District 46



INDIVIDUAL STUDENT SAFETY PLAN

Student Name:			
Date:	D.O.B.:	Grade:	
Special Education: ☐ No	o □ Yes Case Manager:		
504 Plan: ☐ No	☐ Yes Case Manager:		
ontact Information			
arent/Guardian:			
ell Phone:	Home Phone:	Other:	
mergency Contact:			
edical Information			
iagnoses:			
iagrioses.			
edications: llergies/Special Considerati	ons: Insafe Behaviors (why student requi	res a safety plan)	
edications: llergies/Special Considerati		res a safety plan)	
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edications: lergies/Special Considerati		res a safety plan)	
edications: lergies/Special Considerati		res a safety plan)	

	CRISIS RESPONSE PLAN				
*Areas can be modified or changed	What interventions will be conducted to	Who will do			
based on need.	deter/inhibit described behavior:	what/backup staff			
Unstructured Areas					
(i.e. Hallways, recess, lunchroom, bus, etc)					
Arrival/ Dismissal Routines					
(i.e check-ins, location restriction, etc.)					
Classrooms					
(i.e supervision or support)					
Personal Property Considerations					
(i.e. backpack)					
	•	•			

Warning Signs/Triggers	Strategies That Work	Strategies That Do Not Work
Warning Signs:		
<u>Triggers:</u>		

What will staff, student, and family do to lessen the likelihood of unsafe behavior (i.e., supervision, transition

planning, transportation to and from scho	ool, plan for unstructure	d time. closed ca	mpus, searches, e	tc.)?
planning, dunioportation to and from John	ooi, pian for anomactare	<u>, 0.0000 00</u>	inpao, ocaronco, c	to., .
How will plan be monitored?				
now win plan be monitored.				
How will decision be made to termina				
The plan will continue for the duration of the		ntly reviewed and	updated. The stude	nt's team can
determine together if the plan is no longer no	eeded.			
Current Agencies or Outside Professi			Dhara	
Name	Agency		Phone	
[1.				
Student Safety Team Members		_		•
Name/Signature		Title		Date
1.		Administrator/P	•	
2.		School Psychol	ogist	
3.		Social Worker	Can Tanahan	
<u>4.</u> 5.		General Educat		
5. 6.		Special Education Teacher		
		Speech-Language Pathologist Translator		
7. 8.		Translator		
9.				
10.				
Next Review Date:				
Student notified about this plan on:				
Parent(s)/Guardian(s) notified about this	olan on:			
☐ Via phone call				
☐ Via email				
☐ In person				